CJ78 Series Three Terminal Voltage Regulators

1 Introduction

The CJ78 series is a group of three terminal positive voltage linear regulators with multiple fixed output voltages. Under the condition of good heat dissipation, it can provide output current up to 1.5A, and has the functions of internal current limit, short circuit protection, thermal shutdown protection and output transistor SOA protection, which make it relatively difficult to damage. Although designed as fixed voltage regulators without external components, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and current. Therefore, the CJ78 series is widely used as fixed voltage regulators, including local (on card) regulators, to eliminate noise and power distribution problems associated with single point regulation.

2 Applications

- AC Inventors
- DC Motor Drivers
- Household Electric Appliances
- HVAC Systems
- Industrial Power Supplies
- SMPS Post Regulation
- Solar Energy String Inventors
- Test and Measurement Equipment

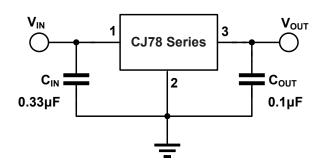


Figure 2-1. Fixed Output Voltage Regulator

3 Features

Output Current:

up to 1.5A at $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$

- Available in Fixed 5.0V, 6.0V, 8.0V, 9.0V and 12V
- Output Voltage Tolerance:

±3% at T_J = 25°C

 $\pm 5\%$ over the Operating T_J

• Line Regulation:

 $4.0 \sim 12 \text{mV (Typ.)}$ at $T_J = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$

Load Regulation:

 $9.0 \sim 14 \text{mV (Typ.)}$ at $T_J = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$

Dropout Voltage:

 $2V@1A (V_{OUT} = 5.0V)$

Power Supply Rejection Ratio:

 $>55dB@120Hz (V_{OUT} = 5.0V)$

Operating Junction Temperature:

-40 ~ 125°C

- Internal Current Limit
- Output Transistor SOA Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown Protection

4 Available Packages

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE
	TO-251-3L
	TO-251S
CJ78 Series	TO-220-3L
CJ76 Series	TO-220F
	TO-252-2L
	TO-263-2L

Note: For all available packages, please refer to the part *Orderable Information*.



5 Orderable Information

MODEL	DEVICE	PACKAGE	OP T _J	ECO PLAN	MSL	PACKING OPTION	SORT
0.170 5.0	CJ7805	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-5.0	CJ7805	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.00	CJ7806	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-6.0	CJ7806	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.0.0	CJ7808	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-8.0	CJ7808	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
CJ78-9.0	CJ7809	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
C378-9.0	CJ7809	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.40	CJ7812	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-12	CJ7812	TO-220-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.5.0	CJ7805F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-5.0	CJ7805F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.0.0	CJ7809F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-9.0	CJ7809F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.40	CJ7812F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-12	CJ7812F	TO-220F	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 50 Units / Rail	NoRD



5 Orderable Information

MODEL	DEVICE	PACKAGE	OP T _J	ECO PLAN	MSL	PACKING OPTION	SORT
0.170.40	CJ7812	TO-251-3L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 80 Units / Rail	Active
CJ78-12	CJ7812	TO-251S	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tube 80 Units / Rail	NoRD
0.170.5.0	CJ7805	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	Active
CJ78-5.0	CJ7805	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	NoRD
CJ78-6.0	CJ7806	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	Active
C378-6.0	CJ7806	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	NoRD
0.170.00	CJ7808	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	Active
CJ78-8.0	CJ7808	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	NoRD
0.170.00	CJ7809	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	Active
CJ78-9.0	CJ7809	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	NoRD
CJ78-12	CJ7812	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	Active
CJ/0-12	CJ7812	TO-252-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 2500 Units / Reel	NoRD



5 Orderable Information

MODEL	DEVICE	PACKAGE	OP TJ	ECO PLAN	MSL	PACKING OPTION	SORT
CJ78-5.0	CJ7805	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	Active
C376-5.0	CJ7805	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	~ 125°C RoHS & non Green		Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	NoRD
CJ78-8.0	CJ7808	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	Active
C376-6.0	CJ7808	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	NoRD
C 170 42	CJ7812	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	Active
CJ78-12	CJ7812	TO-263-2L	-40 ~ 125°C	RoHS & non Green	Level 3 168 HR	Tape and Reel 800 Units / Reel	NoRD
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	Customized

Note:

ECO PLAN: For the RoHS and Green certification standards of this product, please refer to the official report provided by JSCJ.

MSL: Moisture Sensitivity Level. Determined according to JEDEC industry standard classification.

SORT: Specifically defined as follows:

Active: Recommended for new products;

Customized: Products manufactured to meet the specific needs of customers;

Preview: The device has been released and has not been fully mass produced. The sample may or may not be available;

NoRD: It is not recommended to use the device for new design. The device is only produced for the needs of existing customers:

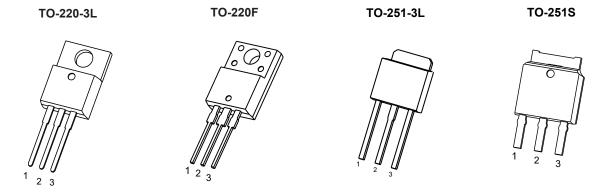
Obsolete: The device has been discontinued.



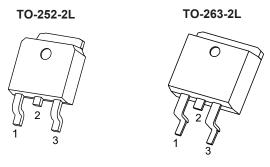
6 Pin Configuration and Marking Information

6.1 Pin Configuration and Function

Figure 6-1. CJ78 Series Package Top View



PIN		CJ78 Serie	s Package		1/0	DESCRIPTION
NAME	TO-220-3L	TO-220F	TO-251-3L	TO-251S	1/0	DESCRIPTION
IN	1	1	1	1	I	Input to the device.
GND	2	2	2	2	-	Regulator ground.
OUT	3	3	3	3	0	Output of the regulator.



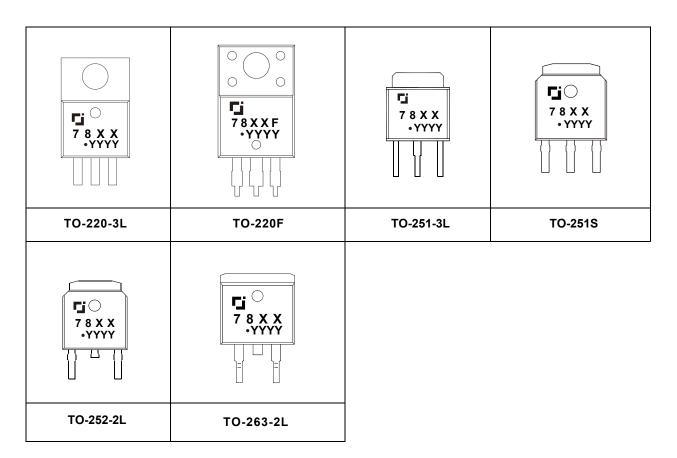
PIN	CJ78 Serie	CJ78 Series Package		DESCRIPTION
NAME	TO-252-2L	TO-263-2L	1/0	DESCRIPTION
IN	1	1	I	Input to the device.
GND	2	2	-	Regulator ground.
OUT	3	3	0	Output of the regulator.



6 Pin Configuration and Marking Information

6.2 Marking Information

Figure 6-2. CJ78 Series Marking Information



"78XX" or "78XXF": Device code, the "XX" in the "78XX" or "78XXF" represents the output voltage, for example, if $V_{OUT} = 5.0V$, the "XX" is "05".

[&]quot;•" Solid Dot: Green molding compound device. If none, the normal device.

[&]quot;YYYY": Code. Indicates weekly record information of production.



7.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

(over operating free-air temperature range, unless otherwise specified)

СН	CHARACTERISTIC			VALUE	UNIT
Maxir	Maximum input voltage ⁽²⁾		VIN	35	V
		TO-251-3L			
		TO-251S			
Maximum power	CJ78	TO-220-3L		Internally Limited ⁽³⁾	10/
dissipation	Series	TO-220F	P _{D Max}		W
		TO-252-2L			
		TO-263-2L			
Maximur	Maximum junction temperature		T _{J Max}	150	°C
Storage temperature		T _{stg}	-65 ~ 150	°C	
Solderir	ng temperatui	re & time	T _{solder}	260°C, 10s	-

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Exposure to absolute-maximum rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- (2) All voltages are with respect to network ground terminal.
- (3) Refer to Thermal Information for details.

7.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	UNIT
Operating junction temperature	TJ	-40	-	125	°C
Operating ambient temperature	T _A	-	_(4)	-	°C

⁽⁴⁾ It is necessary to ensure that the operating junction temperature of the device does not exceed the rated value of the recommended operating conditions when using the device for design.

7.3 ESD Ratings

ESD RATING	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT	
	Human body model	V _{ESD-HBM}	2000	V
Electrostatic discharge ⁽⁵⁾	Machine model	V _{ESD-MM}	200	V

(5) ESD testing is conducted in accordance with the relevant specifications formulated by the Joint Electronic Equipment Engineering Commission (JEDEC). The human body model (HBM) electrostatic discharge test is based on the JESD22-114D test standard, using a 100pF capacitor and discharging to each pin of the device through a resistance of $1.5k\Omega$. The electrostatic discharge test in mechanical model (MM) is based on the JESD22-115-A test standard and uses a 200pF capacitor to discharge directly to each pin of the device.



7.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽⁶⁾	SYMBOL	CJ78 Series			UNIT
		TO-220-3L	TO-220F	TO-251-3L	
lumation to ambigut the aread registeres.		64.3	66.7	80.1	°C/\\/
Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	Reja	TO-251S	TO-252-2L	TO-263-2L	°C/W
		81.2	78.2	60.5	
		TO-220-3L	TO-220F	TO-251-3L	
Junction-to-case thermal resistance	D	5.5	6.0	9.1	°C/W
Junction-to-case thermal resistance	Rөлс	TO-251S	TO-252-2L	TO-263-2L	C/VV
		9.4	5.4	5.0	
		TO-220-3L	TO-220F	TO-251-3L	
Reference maximum power dissipation for		1.53	1.51	1.25	W
continuous operation	P _{D Ref}	TO-251S	TO-252-2L	TO-263-2L	VV
	ı	1.23	1.25	1.60	

⁽⁶⁾ T_A = 25°C, all numbers are typical, and apply for packages soldered directly onto a PCB board in still air without extra heat dissipation pads.



7.5 Electrical Characteristics

CJ7805 (V_{IN} = 10V, I_{OUT} = 500mA, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP. ⁽⁷⁾	MAX.	UNIT
		T _J = 25°C	4.85	5.00	5.15	
Output voltage	V _{оит}	$I_{OUT} = 5mA \text{ to } 1A, V_{IN} = 7 \text{ to}$ 20V, $T_J = 0 \text{ to } 125^{\circ}C$	4.75	5.00	5.25	V
Line regulation	A\/	V _{IN} = 7 to 25V	-	4	100	m)/
Line regulation	Line regulation ΔV _{OUT}	V _{IN} = 8 to 12V	-	1.6	50	mV
Lood regulation	A\/	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1.5A	-	9	100	m)/
Load regulation	Load regulation ΔV _{ΟUΤ}	I _{OUT} = 250 to 750mA	-	4	50	mV
Quiescent current	Iq	T _J = 25°C	-	5	8	mA
Quiescent current	A.I.	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A	-	0.03	0.5	A
change	ΔIQ	V _{IN} = 7 to 25V	-	0.3	1.3	mA
Output voltage drift	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔΤ	I _{OUT} = 5mA	-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Output noise voltage	V _N	f = 10 to 100k Hz	-	42	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, V _{IN} = 8 to 18V	62	73	-	dB
Dropout voltage ⁽⁸⁾	VD	I _{OUT} = 1A	_	2	-	V
Output resistance	Rout	f = 1kHz	-	10	-	mΩ
Short circuit current	I _{SC}	-		230	-	mA
Peak current	Ipk	-	-	2.2	-	Α

⁽⁷⁾ Pulse test technology is used to make T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be considered separately. Typical numbers are at 25°C and represent the most likely norm.

⁽⁸⁾ The difference of output voltage and input voltage when input voltage is decreased gradually till output voltage equals to 95% of V_{OUT} .



7.5 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

CJ7806 (V_{IN} = 11V, I_{OUT} = 500mA, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP. ⁽⁷⁾	MAX.	UNIT
		T _J = 25°C	5.82	6.00	6.18	
Output voltage	Vouт	$I_{OUT} = 5mA \text{ to } 1A, V_{IN} = 8 \text{ to}$ 21V, $T_J = 0 \text{ to } 125^{\circ}C$	5.70	6.00	6.30	V
Line regulation	A\/	V _{IN} = 8 to 25V	-	5	120	mV
Line regulation	ine regulation ΔV _{OUT}	V _{IN} = 9 to 13V	-	1.5	60	IIIV
Lood regulation	A\/	I _{ОUТ} = 5mA to 1.5A	-	14	120	m)/
Load regulation	Load regulation ΔV _{ΟUT}	I _{OUT} = 250 to 750mA	-	4	60	mV
Quiescent current	ΙQ	-	-	4.3	8	mA
Quiescent current	A.I.	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A	-	-	0.5	A
change	ΔΙQ	V _{IN} = 8 to 25V	-	-	1.3	mA
Output voltage drift	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔΤ	I _{OUT} = 5mA	-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output noise voltage	V _N	f = 10 to 100k Hz	-	45	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, V _{IN} = 9 to 19V	59	75	-	dB
Dropout voltage ⁽⁸⁾	V _D	I _{OUT} = 1A	-	2	-	V
Output resistance	R _{out}	f = 1kHz	-	10	-	mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	-	-	550	-	mA
Peak current	I _{PK}	-	-	2.1	-	Α

⁽⁷⁾ Pulse test technology is used to make T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be considered separately. Typical numbers are at 25°C and represent the most likely norm.

⁽⁸⁾ The difference of output voltage and input voltage when input voltage is decreased gradually till output voltage equals to 95% of V_{OUT} .



7.5 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

CJ7808 (V_{IN} = 14V, I_{OUT} = 500mA, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP. ⁽⁷⁾	MAX.	UNIT
		T _J = 25°C	7.76	8.00	8.24	
Output voltage	Vouт	$I_{OUT} = 5mA \text{ to } 1A, V_{IN} = 10.5$ to 23V, $T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to 125°C	7.60	8.00	8.40	V
Line regulation	A\/	V _{IN} = 10.5 to 25V	-	6	160	m) /
Line regulation	ΔVουτ	V _{IN} = 11 to 17V	-	2	80	mV
Lood regulation	A\/	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	160	m)/
Load regulation	ΔVоυт	I _{OUT} = 250 to 750mA	-	4	80	mV
Quiescent current	IQ	-	-	4.3	8	mA
Quiescent current	A.I.	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A	-	-	0.5	m A
change	ΔIQ	V _{IN} = 10.5 to 25V	-	-	1.0	mA
Output voltage drift	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔΤ	I _{OUT} = 5mA	-	-0.8	-	mV/°C
Output noise voltage	V _N	f = 10 to 100k Hz	-	52	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, V _{IN} = 11.5 to 21.5V	55	72	-	dB
Dropout voltage ⁽⁸⁾	VD	I _{OUT} = 1A	-	2	-	V
Output resistance	R _{OUT}	f = 1kHz	-	10	-	mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	-		450	-	mA
Peak current	I _{PK}	-	-	2.2	-	Α

⁽⁷⁾ Pulse test technology is used to make T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be considered separately. Typical numbers are at 25°C and represent the most likely norm.

⁽⁸⁾ The difference of output voltage and input voltage when input voltage is decreased gradually till output voltage equals to 95% of V_{OUT} .



7.5 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

CJ7809 (V_{IN} = 16V, I_{OUT} = 500mA, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP. ⁽⁷⁾	MAX.	UNIT
		T _J = 25°C	8.73	9.00	9.27	
Output voltage	Vouт	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A, V _{IN} = 11.5 to 24V, T _J = 0°C to 125°C	8.55	9.00	9.45	V
l in a manufation	A) /	V _{IN} = 11.5 to 27V	-	7	180	>/
Line regulation	ΔV _{OUT}	V _{IN} = 13 to 19V	-	2	90	mV
	A) /	Ι _{ΟυΤ} = 5mA to 1.5A	-	12	180	>/
Load regulation	ΔV _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 250 to 750mA	-	4	90	mV
Quiescent current	IQ	-	-	4.3	8	mA
Quiescent current	A.I.	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A	-	-	0.5	4
change	ΔIQ	V _{IN} = 11.5 to 27V	-	-	1.0	mA
Output voltage drift	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔΤ	I _{OUT} = 5mA	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output noise voltage	V _N	f = 10 to 100k Hz	-	60	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, V _{IN} = 12 to 22V	55	70	-	dB
Dropout voltage ⁽⁸⁾	V _D	I _{OUT} = 1A	-	2	-	V
Output resistance	R _{OUT}	f = 1kHz	-	18	-	mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	-		400	-	mA
Peak current	I _{PK}	-	-	2.2	-	Α

⁽⁷⁾ Pulse test technology is used to make T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be considered separately. Typical numbers are at 25°C and represent the most likely norm.

⁽⁸⁾ The difference of output voltage and input voltage when input voltage is decreased gradually till output voltage equals to 95% of V_{OUT} .



7.5 Electrical Characteristics (continued)

CJ7812 (V_{IN} = 19V, I_{OUT} = 500mA, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP. ⁽⁷⁾	MAX.	UNIT
		T _J = 25°C	11.64	12.00	12.36	
Output voltage	Vоит	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A, V _{IN} = 14.5V to 27V, T _J = 0°C to 125°C	11.40	12.00	12.60	V
l in a manufation	4)/	V _{IN} = 14.5 to 30V	-	12	240	>/
Line regulation	ΔVоυт	V _{IN} = 16 to 22V	-	4	120	mV
	4)/	Ι _{ΟυΤ} = 5mA to 1.5A	-	10	240	>/
Load regulation	ΔVоυт	I _{OUT} = 250 to 750mA	-	3	120	mV
Quiescent current	ΙQ	-	-	4.3	8	mA
Quiescent current	A.I.	I _{OUT} = 5mA to 1A	-	-	0.5	A
change	ΔΙQ	V _{IN} = 14.5 to 30V	-	-	1.0	mA
Output voltage drift	ΔV _{OUT} /ΔΤ	I _{OUT} = 5mA	-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output noise voltage	V _N	f = 10 to 100k Hz	-	75	-	μV
Ripple rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, V _{IN} = 15 to 25V	55	71	-	dB
Dropout voltage ⁽⁸⁾	V _D	I _{OUT} = 1A	-	2	-	V
Output resistance	R _{out}	f = 1kHz	-	18	-	mΩ
Short circuit current	Isc	-		350	-	mA
Peak current	I _{PK}	-	-	2.2		Α

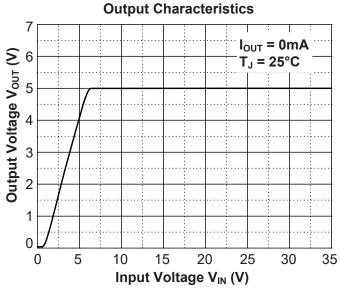
⁽⁷⁾ Pulse test technology is used to make T_J as close to T_A as possible. Thermal effects must be considered separately. Typical numbers are at 25°C and represent the most likely norm.

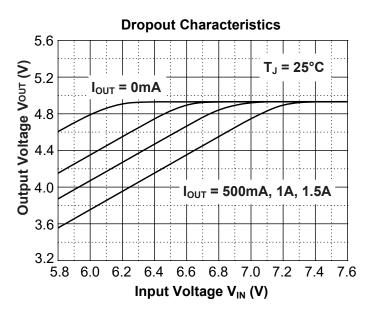
⁽⁸⁾ The difference of output voltage and input voltage when input voltage is decreased gradually till output voltage equals to 95% of V_{OUT} .

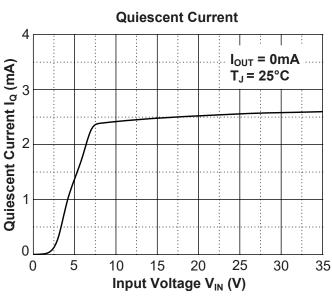


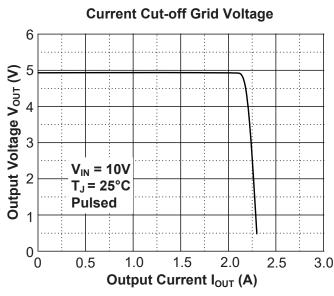
7.6 Typical Characteristics

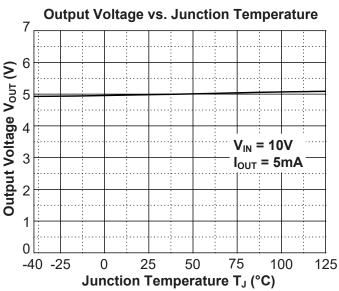
CJ7805 (V_{OUT} = 5.0V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_{J} = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

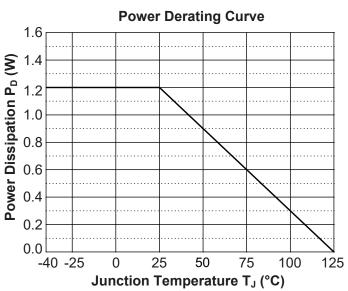








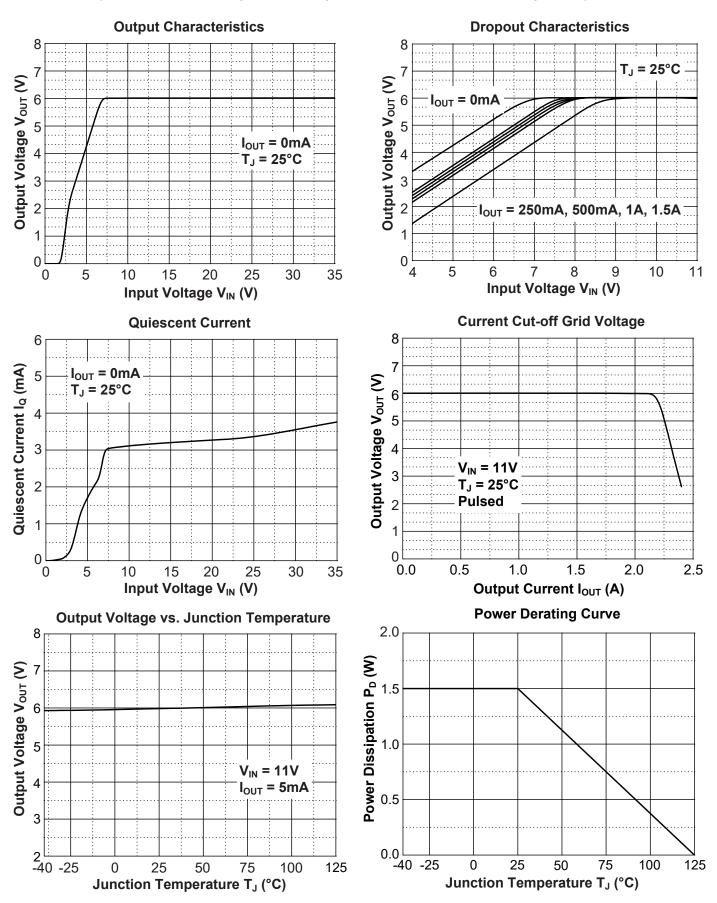






7.6 Typical Characteristics (continued)

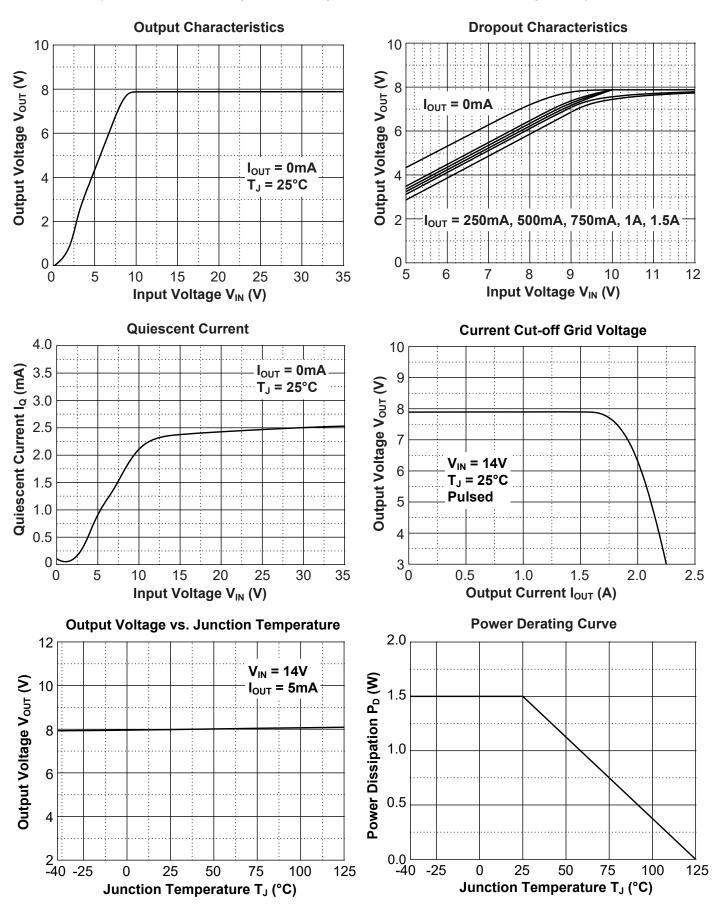
CJ7806 (V_{OUT} = 6.0V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_{J} = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)





7.6 Typical Characteristics (continued)

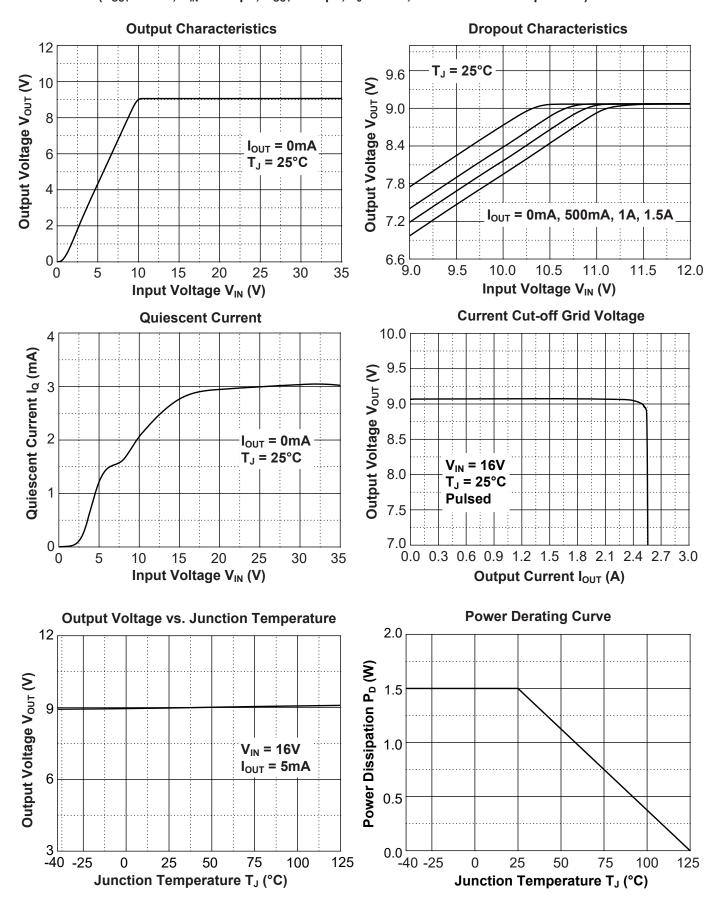
CJ7808 (V_{OUT} = 8.0V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_{J} = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)





7.6 Typical Characteristics (continued)

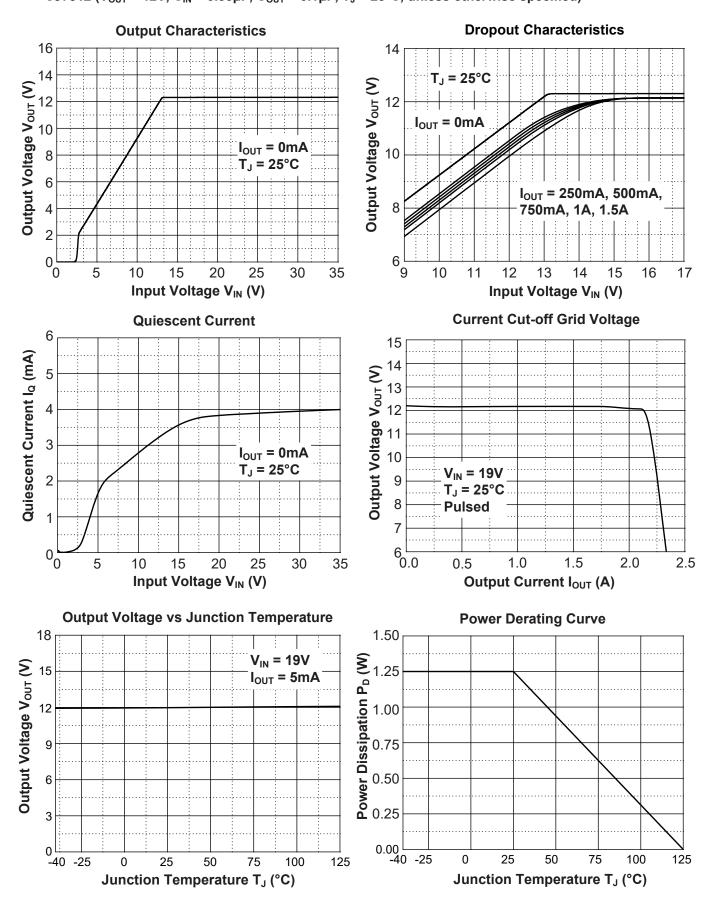
CJ7809 (V_{OUT} = 9.0V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_{J} = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)





7.6 Typical Characteristics (continued)

CJ7812 (V_{OUT} = 12V, C_{IN} = 0.33 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_J = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)



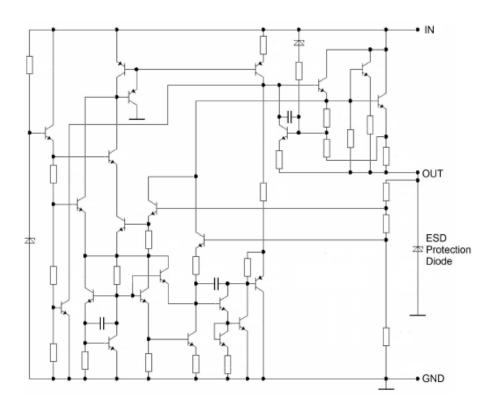


8 Detailed Description

8.1 Description

The CJ78 series is a group of fixed output positive voltage regulators. It integrates current limit, short-circuit protection, thermal overload protection and safe working area protection of output transistor, which makes it relatively difficult to be damaged. By setting the resistance value of peripheral resistance, the CJ78 series can also be used as adjustable voltage output regulator.

8.2 Representative Schematic Diagram



8.3 Feature Description

Input Voltage

When the input voltage is lower than the rated range of the data sheet, the device will lose the regulation function of stabilizing the output voltage, that is, it is unable to maintain the output voltage within the rated range. When the input voltage is higher than the rated range of the data sheet, the device may cause irreversible damage or failure due to exceeding the maximum rated range of electrical stress.

Internal Current Limit & Short Circuit Protection

The CJ78 series has built-in current limit and short circuit protection mechanism. When the output current of the device is too high, the output of the device will be shut down. When the output of the device is short circuited to ground, the output of the device will also be shut down and the output current will be maintained within a certain range.



8 Detailed Description

8.3 Feature Description (continued)

Thermal Shutdown Protection

The CJ78 series has thermal shutdown protection mechanism. When the junction temperature exceeds the rated temperature range for normal operation in the data sheet, the device will enter the thermal shutdown state. At this time, the output voltage of the device will be reduced to prevent catastrophic damage to the chip due to accidental heat. When the junction temperature decreases and no longer remains too high, the device will release the thermal shutdown and output normally. To ensure reliable operation, please limit the junction temperature to the specified range of *Recommended Operating Conditions* in the data sheet. Applications that exceed the recommended temperature range may cause the equipment to exceed its operating specifications.

Although the internal protection circuitry of the device is designed to protect against thermal overall conditions, this circuitry is not intended to replace proper heat sinking. Continuously running the device into thermal shutdown or above the maximum recommended junction temperature reduces long-term reliability.

Output Current

Due to the internal integration of thermal shutdown protection, in the case of large output current, the device may enter the thermal shutdown state because the junction temperature is higher than the rated value in the data sheet. Therefore, the appropriate package should be selected for circuit design according to the heat dissipation power consumption of the package and the effective connection thermal resistance with the environment, so as to make the device emit more heat energy, so as to ensure the maximum load current capacity of the device. If the circuit design is appropriate and the device has good heat dissipation conditions, the CJ78 series can output a current of up to 1.5A.



9.1 Risk Alert and Precautions

The CJ78 series is designed for thermal protection, output short circuit protection and output transistor SOA protection. However, like any IC regulator, precautions are necessary to reduce the possibility of accidental damage to the regulator. The following describes the possible causes of unit damage or failure:

Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) is a common near-field hazard source. It comes from many sources, such as human body, mechanical equipment and electronic components themselves. ESD can cause phenomena such as high voltage and instantaneous high current in a very short time, resulting in damage or failure of the device due to electric shock.

Instantaneous Electrical Surge

In some applications, a short duration but high energy spike may occur in the circuit, including peak voltage and surge current. They may cause unstable operation of the regulator, accelerated aging and potential hazards, and even damage or malfunction of the regulator. These peaks are usually more likely to occur in hot-plug, switch inductance, heavy-load, and other types of circuits.

Precautions for ESD and Electrical Surge

In the practical application of the circuit, adopting the following suggestions can reduce the possibility of device failure due to the above reasons to a certain extent.

- 1. Place a TVS between the IN and GND of the voltage regulator to absorb the peak voltage that may be generated due to ESD or other reasons. As shown in Figure 9-1;
- 2. Place a resistor with appropriate resistance in series before the IN of the voltage regulator, which can help the voltage regulator share part of the energy in case of surge. The resistance value of the resistance should not be too large. The specific resistance value depends on the application of the circuit. Generally, the resistance value of this resistance does not exceed 20Ω. As shown in Figure 9-2.

For the CJ78 series, it is recommended that the input voltage should not exceed 17V and the peak voltage should not exceed 35V. When the input voltage is greater than 17V, or the peak voltage that may be greater than 35V may appear in the practical circuit, it is recommended to adopt the circuit layout shown in Figure 9-2 in the circuit design.

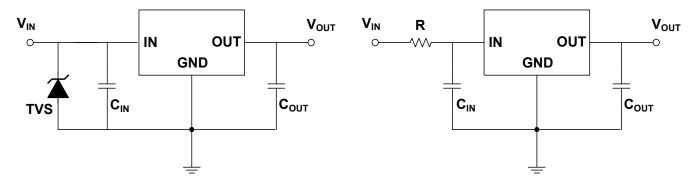


Figure 9-1. TVS is used at IN

Figure 9-2. Resistance is used at IN



9.1 Risk Alert and Precautions (continued)

Regulator Input Short Circuit

In case of short circuit to ground at the input of the voltage regulator, the input of the voltage regulator will be pulled down to the ground potential. At this time, if the capacitance value of the output pin is large, a large amount of charge stored in it will enter the regulator from the output pin of the regulator and generate internal discharge, which may damage the output diodes and transistors inside the regulator, resulting in damage to the regulator. As shown in Figure 9-3.

This phenomenon may be avoided by connecting a protection diode at the input and output pins. The diode can shunt the discharge current of the capacitor to achieve protection in the case of short circuit to ground at the input pin. If the output capacitance is small (Capacitance value is less than 10µF), the protection diode is generally not required.

Increase the Output Voltage above the Input Voltage

If the output voltage is forcibly increased above the input voltage, because the potential at the output pin of the regulator is higher than the input pin, the internal working of the regulator under low current conditions may be damaged due to reverse internal discharge. Such damage mechanism is similar to the *Regulator Input Short Circuit*.

Float the Ground Pin of the Regulator

When the ground pin of the regulator floats, the voltage at the output is close to the voltage at the input, which may damage the internal circuit of the regulator. Even if the ground terminal is connected to the ground terminal from floating under the power on state, it may still cause damage to the voltage regulator. This kind of situation usually occurs when the voltage regulator module on the card is connected to the power supply. To reduce the possibility of such faults, the regulator ground terminal should be grounded before the regulator is connected to the power supply. Before the voltage regulator on the card is inserted into the power on socket, the power supply shall be turned off and the thermal shutdown shall stop working. If the power on state must be maintained, the voltage regulator must be grounded. As shown in Figure 9-4.

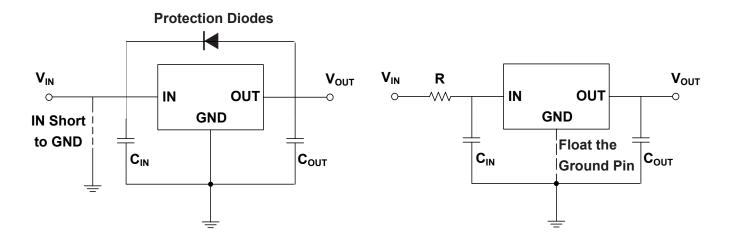


Figure 9-3. Regulator Input Short Circuit

Figure 9-4. Float the Ground Pin



9.1 Risk Alert and Precautions (continued)

Large Output Capacitance

The CJ78 series can obtain better transient response with the help of output capacitance. However, if the output capacitor is relatively large, the surge current generated by the charging of the output capacitor will also be large at the moment of power on of the regulator, and the large surge current passing through the regulator may damage the internal circuit. When the output capacitance is large, adopting the circuit design shown in Figure 9-2 will reduce the possibility of damage to the device due to large surge current to a certain extent. It is recommended that the selection of output capacitor should not exceed 20µF. If the selection of output capacitor exceeds 20µF, it is recommended to adopt the circuit design in Figure 9-2 to reduce the possibility of accidental failure of the device due to large surge current during power on.

9.2 Application Information

Bypass Capacitance Selection

A capacitance between IN and GND (C_{IN}) is required if the regulator is located far from the power supply filter. It is recommended to use a $0.33\mu F$ capacitor for C_{IN} , and the capacitor (C_{IN}) should be placed as close to the device IN pin and GND pin as possible.

It is recommended to use a $0.1\mu F$ capacitor between OUT and GND (C_{OUT}), and the capacitor should be placed as close as possible between OUT and GND. The output capacitance can limit the high-frequency noise and help the device obtain the best stability and transient response.

The tolerance and temperature coefficient of the input and output capacitor (C_{IN} and C_{OUT}) must be considered to ensure that the capacitor can work normally within the rated working ambient temperature and rated working conditions of the equipment.

It is recommended that the output capacitor (C_{OUT}) should not exceed $20\mu F$. When the output capacitor (C_{OUT}) exceeds $20\mu F$, it is recommended to use the circuit layout shown in Figure 9-2. See *Large Output Capacitance* for more details.

Design Requirements and Procedure

The CJ78 series is mainly used to provide fixed output voltage regulation, the output voltage is set based on the device variant, which is available in 5.0V, 6.0V, 8.0V, 9.0V and 12V regulator options, and it requires a very small number of equipment components. If the regulator is far from the power filter, the input capacitor C_{IN} is required. The bypass capacitor C_{OUT} is used at the output to obtain the best stability and transient response. These capacitors must be as close to the regulator as possible. The simplest implementation of the CJ78 series is shown in Figure 9-8.



9.3 Test Circuits

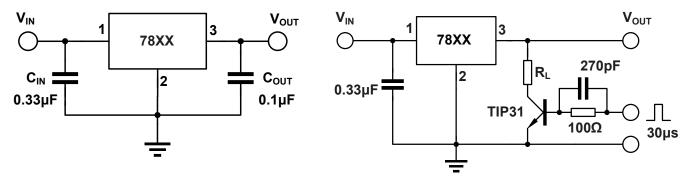


Figure 9-5. DC Parameters

Figure 9-6. Load Regulation

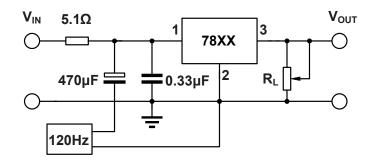
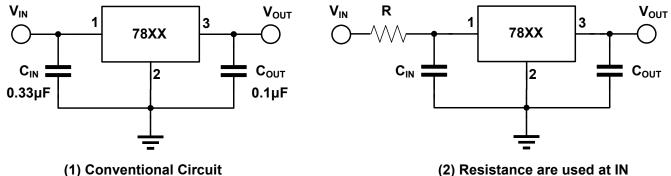


Figure 9-7. Ripple Rejection

9.4 System Example

The "XX" in the "78XX" represents the output voltage, for example, if V_{OUT} = 5.0V, the "78XX" is "7805".



Used for the normal form of circuit

(2) Resistance are used at IN
Used for circuits that may have large
electrical surges or use large capacitors

Figure 9-8. Fixed Output Regulator

Note: For more details, see the part Risk Alert and Precautions.



9.4 System Example(continued)

The "XX" in the "78XX" represents the output voltage, for example, if V_{OUT} = 5.0V, the "78XX" is "7805".

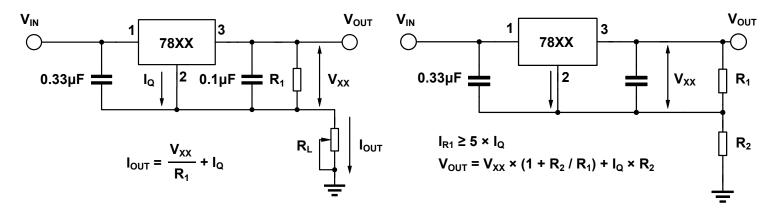


Figure 9-9. Constant Current Regulator

Figure 9-10. Circuit for Increasing Regulator Output Voltage

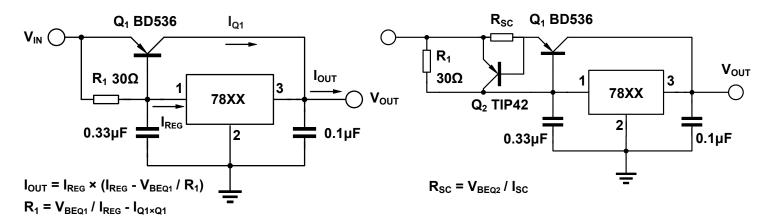


Figure 9-11. High Current with Voltage Regulator

Figure 9-12. High Output Current Short Circuit Protection

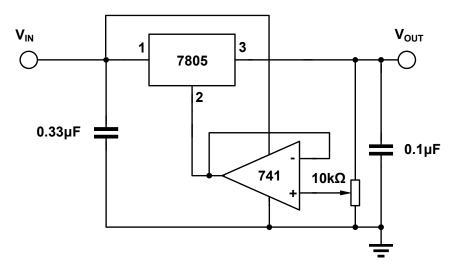


Figure 9-13. Adjustable Output



9.4 System Example(continued)

The "XX" in the "78XX" represents the output voltage, for example, if V_{OUT} = 5.0V, the "78XX" is "7805".

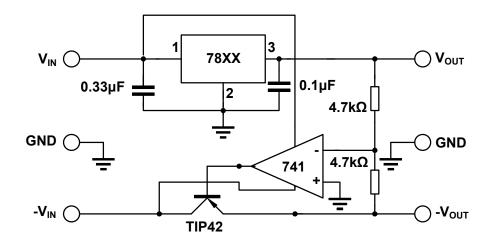


Figure 9-14. Tracking Voltage Regulator

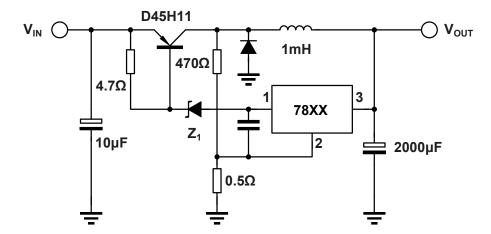


Figure 9-15. Switching Regulator



9.5 Layout Guidelines

In order to make the regulator have appropriate output voltage and less noise, the circuit design including the CJ78 series must follow certain rules to improve the output characteristics of the regulator and reduce the possibility of equipment failure. The following are some suggestions for the circuit layout of the CJ78 series:

- In the practical application of the designed circuit, the conductor through which the load current flows usually
 has a certain parasitic tracking inductance. Widening these wires can improve the noise characteristics of the
 regulator output;
- 2. Selecting a suitable capacitor can improve the output transient and PSRR, and the position of the bypass capacitor must be set at the position of the corresponding pin, which should be as close to the IC as possible. The input capacitance (C_{IN}) of a typical application circuit is 0.33 μ F. The output capacitance (C_{OUT}) is 0.1 μ F. If the output capacitance is large (output capacitor C_{OUT} exceeds 20 μ F), it is recommended to use the circuit layout in Figure 9-8-(2);
- 3. When the input voltage is greater than 17V or the peak voltage greater than 35V may appear in the actual circuit, it is recommended to use the circuit layout in Figure 9-8-(2);
- 4. In the practical application of circuit design, the input of voltage regulator may be short circuited to ground for some reasons. At this time, the surge current at the output may damage the voltage regulator. Placing an external diode between the output and input can prevent damage to the regulator to some extent.

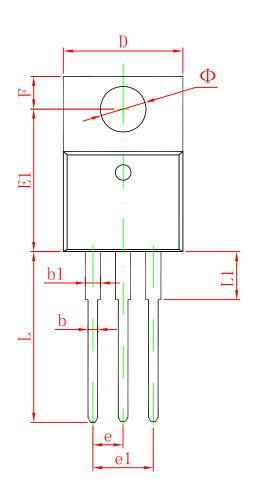
NOTE

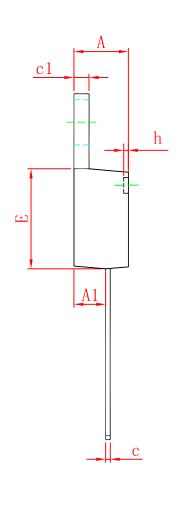
The application information in this section is not part of the data sheet component specification, and JSCJ makes no commitment or statement to guarantee its accuracy or completeness. Customers are responsible for determining the rationality of corresponding components in their circuit design and making tests and verifications to ensure the normal realization of their circuit design.



10.1 TO-220-3L Mechanical Information

TO-220-3L Outline Dimensions



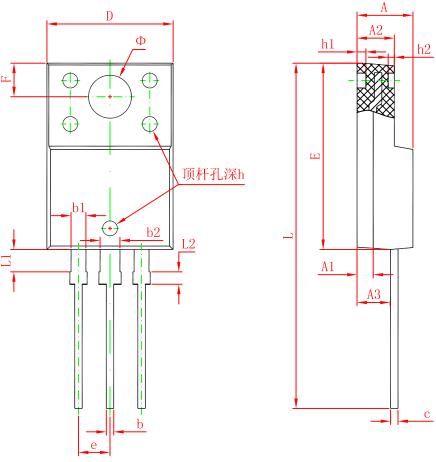


Cymhol	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	s In Inches
Symbol	Min			Max
Α	4.470	4.670	0.176	0.184
A1	2.520	2.820	0.099	0.111
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
С	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
E1	12.060	12.460	0.475	0.491
е	2.540) TYP	0.100) TYP
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
F	2.590	2.890	0.102	0.114
h	0.000	0.300	0.000	0.012
L	13.400	13.800	0.528	0.543
L1	3.560	3.960	0.140	0.156
Ф	3.735	3.935	0.147	0.155



10.2 TO-220F Mechanical Information

TO-220F Outline Dimensions

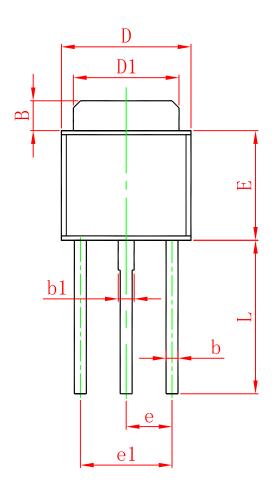


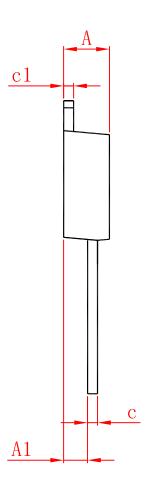
Cymahal	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	ns In Inches
Symbol	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	4.300	4.700	0.169	0.185
A1	1.300	REF.	0.05	1 REF.
A2	2.800	3.200	0.110	0.126
A3	2.500	2.900	0.098	0.114
b	0.500	0.750	0.020	0.030
b1	1.100	1.350	0.043	0.053
b2	1.500	1.750	0.059	0.069
С	0.500	0.750	0.020	0.030
D	9.960	10.360	0.392	0.408
Е	14.800	15.200	0.583	0.598
е	2.540	TYP.	0.100	O TYP.
F	2.700 REF.		0.106	REF.
Ф	3.500	REF.	0.138	REF.
h	0.000	0.300	0.000	0.012
h1	0.800	REF.	0.03	1 REF.
h2	0.500	REF.	0.020	REF.
L	28.000	28.400	1.102	1.118
L1	1.700	1.900	0.067	0.075
L2	0.900	1.100	0.035	0.043



10.3 TO-251-3L Mechanical Information

TO-251-3L Outline Dimensions



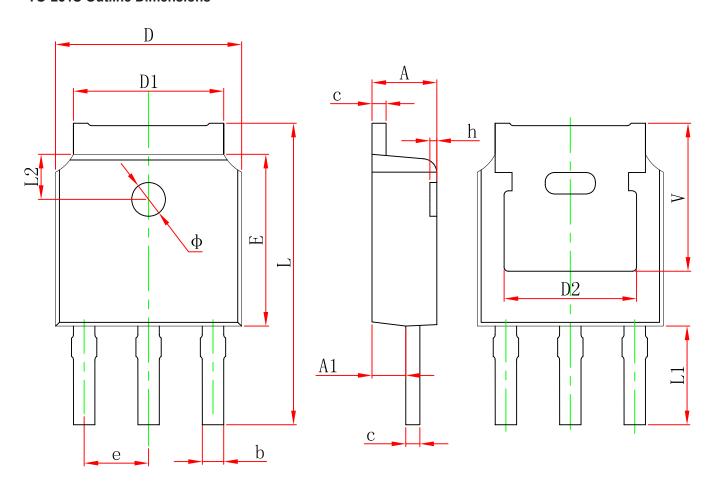


Cumbal	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	s In Inches
Symbol	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	2.200	2.400	0.087	0.094
A1	1.050	1.350	0.042	0.054
В	1.350	1.650	0.053	0.065
b	0.500	0.700	0.020	0.028
b1	0.700	0.900	0.028	0.035
С	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
c1	0.430	0.580	0.017	0.023
D	6.350	6.650	0.250	0.262
D1	5.200	5.400	0.205	0.213
E	5.400	5.700	0.213	0.224
е	2.300	2.300 TYP.		TYP.
e1	4.500	4.700	0.177	0.185
L	7.500	7.900	0.295	0.311



10.4 TO-251S Mechanical Information

TO-251S Outline Dimensions

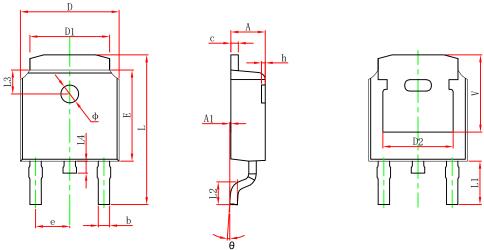


Cymhal	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimensior	ns In Inches
Symbol	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	2.200	2.400	0.087	0.094
A1	0.860	1.160	0.034	0.046
b	0.660	0.860	0.026	0.034
С	0.460	0.580	0.018	0.023
D	6.500	6.700	0.256	0.264
D1	5.100	5.460	0.201	0.215
D2	4.830	REF.	0.190 REF.	
E	6.000	6.200	0.236	0.244
е	2.186	2.386	0.086	0.094
L	10.400	11.000	0.409	0.433
L1	3.300	3.700	0.130	0.146
L2	1.600	REF.	0.063	REF.
Ф	1.100	1.300	0.043	0.051
h	0.000	0.300	0.000	0.012
V	5.350	REF.	0.21	1 REF.



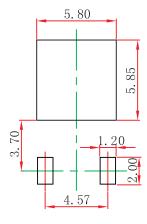
10.5 TO-252-2L Mechanical Information

TO-252-2L Outline Dimensions



					
Symbol	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	ns In Inches	
Cymbol	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Α	2.200	2.400	0.087	0.094	
A1	0.000	0.127	0.000	0.005	
b	0.635	0.770	0.025	0.030	
С	0.460	0.580	0.018	0.023	
D	6.500	6.700	0.256	0.264	
D1	5.100	5.460	0.201	0.215	
D2	4.830 REF.		0.190 REF.		
E	6.000	6.200	0.236	0.244	
е	2.186	2.386	0.086	0.094	
L	9.712	10.312	0.382	0.406	
L1	2.900	REF.	0.114	REF.	
L2	1.400	1.700	0.055	0.067	
L3	1.600	REF.	0.063	REF.	
L4	0.600	1.000	0.024	0.039	
Ф	1.100	1.300	0.043	0.051	
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°	
h	0.000	0.300	0.000	0.012	
V	5.250 REF. 0.207 REF			7 REF.	

TO-252-2L Suggest Pad Layout



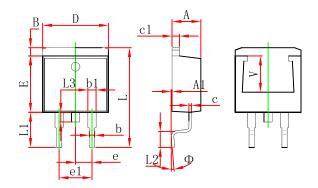
NOTE:

- 1. Controlling dimension: in millimeters.
- 2. General tolerance: ±0.05mm.
- 3. The pad layout is for reference purposes only.



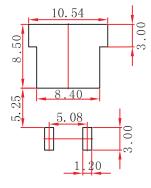
10.6 TO-263-2L Mechanical Information

TO-263-2L Outline Dimensions



O	Dimensions	In Millimeters	Dimension	s In Inches
Symbol	Min. Max.		Min.	Max.
Α	4.470	4.670	0.176	0.184
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006
В	1.120	1.420	0.044	0.056
b	0.710	0.910	0.028	0.036
b1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
С	0.310	0.530	0.012	0.021
c1	1.170	1.370	0.046	0.054
D	10.010	10.310	0.394	0.406
E	8.500	8.900	0.335	0.350
е	2.540 TYP.		0.100	TYP.
e1	4.980	5.180	0.196	0.204
L	14.940	15.500	0.588	0.610
L1	4.950	5.450	0.195	0.215
L2	2.340	2.740	0.092	0.108
L3	1.300	1.700	0.051	0.067
Ф	0°	8°	0°	8°
V	5.600	REF.	0.220	REF.

TO-263-2L Suggest Pad Layout



NOTE:

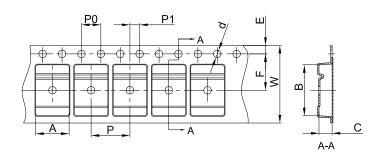
- 1. Controlling dimension: in millimeters.
- 2. General tolerance: ±0.05mm.
- 3. The pad layout is for reference purposes only.



11 Packaging Information

11.1 TO-252-2L Tape and Reel Information

TO-252-2L Embossed Carrier Tape

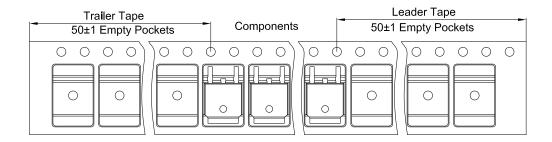


Packaging Description:

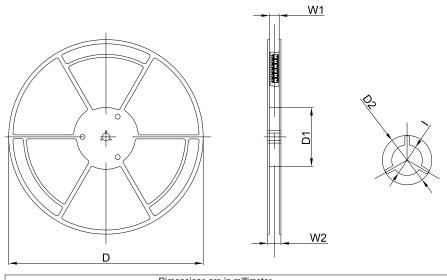
TO-252 parts are shipped in tape. The carrier tape is made from a dissipative (carbon filled) polycarbonate resin. The cover tape is a multilayer film (Heat Activated Adhesive in nature) primarily composed of polyester film, adhesive layer, sealant, and anti-static sprayed agent. These reeled parts in standard option are shipped with 25,00 units per 13" or 33.0 cm diameter reel. The reels are clear in color and is made of polystyrene plastic (anti-static coated).

				Dimensions a	are in millime	ter				
Pkg type	Α	В	С	d	E	F	P0	Р	P1	W
TO-252	6.90	10.50	2.70	Ø1.55	1.75	7.50	4.00	8.00	2.00	16.00

TO-252-2L Tape Leader and Trailer



TO-252-2L Reel



Reel Option D D1 D2 W1 W2	Dimensions are in millimeter									
The spinor by th	l									
13"Dia 330.00 100.00 Ø21.00 16.40 21.00	Ø13.00									

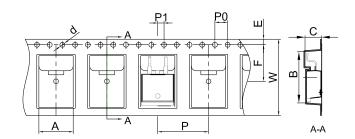
REEL	Reel Size	Вох	Box Size(mm)	Carton	Carton Size(mm)	G.W.(kg)
2,500 pcs	13inch	2,500 pcs	340×336×29	25,000 pcs	353×346×365	



11 Packaging Information

11.2 TO-263-2L Tape and Reel Information

TO-263-2L Embossed Carrier Tape

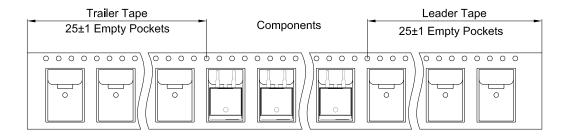


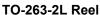
Packaging Description:

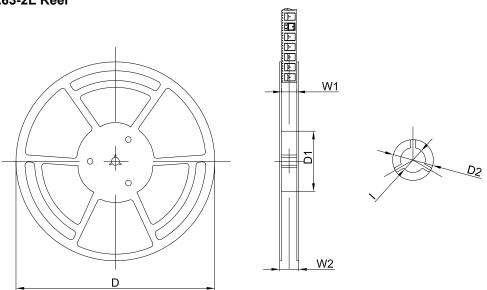
TO-263-2L parts are shipped in tape. The carrier tape is made from a dissipative (carbon filled) polycarbonate resin. The cover tape is a multilayer film (Heat Activated Adhesive in nature) primarily composed of polyester film, adhesive layer, sealant, and anti-static sprayed agent. These reeled parts in standard option are shipped with 800 units per 13" or 33.0 cm diameter reel. The reels are clear in color and is made of polystyrene plastic (anti-static coated).

Dimensions are in millimeter										
Pkg type	Α	В	С	d	E	F	P0	Р	P1	W
TO-263-2L	10.80	16.13	5.21	Ø1.55	1.75	11.50	4.00	16.00	2.00	24.00

TO-263-2L Tape Leader and Trailer







Dimensions are in millimeter								
Reel Option	D	D1	D2	W1	W2	I		
13"Dia	Ø330.00	100.00	Ø21.00	24.4	30.4	Ø13.00		

REEL	Reel Size	Box	Box Size(mm)	Carton	Carton Size(mm)	G.W.(kg)
800 pcs	13 inch	800 pcs	340×336×36	8,000 pcs	400×353×365	



12 Notes and Revision History

12.1 Associated Product Family and Others

To view other products of the same type or IC products of other types, please click the official website of JSCJ -- *https: www.jscj-elec.com* for more details.

12.2 Notes

Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This IC may be damaged by ESD. Relevant personnel shall comply with correct installation and use specifications to avoid ESD damage to the IC. If appropriate measures are not taken to prevent ESD damage, the hazards caused by ESD include but are not limited to degradation of integrated circuit performance or complete damage of integrated circuit. For some precision integrated circuits, a very small parameter change may cause the whole device to be inconsistent with its published specifications.

12.3 Revision History

June, 2023: changed from rev - 3.3 to rev - 3.4:

- Page 1, Features, added description of internal current limit;
- Page 2, Orderable Information, changed non green devices to NoRD grade;
- Page 7, Recommend Operating Conditions, removed description of recommended operating conditions;
- Page 8, Thermal Information, added the R_{JC}.

October, 2022: changed from rev - 3.2 to rev - 3.3:

Page 6, Marking Information, modified CJ78XXF marking.

September, 2022: changed from rev - 3.1 to rev - 3.2:

- · Changed the data sheet layout to JSCJ format;
- Page 1, Features, LNR and LDR changed from specific value into typical range;
- Page 4, Note, changed the font format of the text;
- Page 7, Recommended Operating Conditions, changed the content of the description;
- Page 9 ~ 13, Note, added the description of test conditions, and change the description of V_D from 3% to 5%.

July, 2022: changed from rev - 3.0 to rev - 3.1:

- · Modified data sheet format:
- All data sheet, added headers, changed font size;
- Page 1, modified footer;
- Page 2, page 3 and page 4, Orderable Information, deleted the description;
- · Page 6, changed description format;
- Page 38, DISCLAIMER, deleted the description of "automotive electronics".

June, 2022: released CJ78 series rev - 3.0:

- Assembled CJ7805, CJ7806, CJ7808, CJ7809, CJ7812 devices into the CJ78 series;
- Added Introduction, Available Package, Applications, Pin Configuration and Marking Information,
- · Recommended Operating Conditions, ESD Ratings, Thermal Information, Detailed Description, Application
- and Implementation and Notes and Revision History section;
- Deleted obsolete CJ7815 device from the data sheet.

DISCLAIMER

IMPORTANT NOTICE, PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

The information in this data sheet is intended to describe the operation and characteristics of our products. JSCJ has the right to make any modification, enhancement, improvement, correction or other changes to any content in this data sheet, including but not limited to specification parameters, circuit design and application information, without prior notice.

Any person who purchases or uses JSCJ products for design shall: 1. Select products suitable for circuit application and design; 2. Design, verify and test the rationality of circuit design; 3. Procedures to ensure that the design complies with relevant laws and regulations and the requirements of such laws and regulations. JSCJ makes no warranty or representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this data sheet and assumes no responsibility for the application or use of any of the products described in this data sheet.

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